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**1st FIG
Young Surveyors European Meeting**
European Young Surveyors
together for tomorrow's challenges

17-18 October

Lisbon, Portugal

João Agria Torres

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- ▶ *about 60*
- ▶ *wife, daughter, son*
- ▶ *2 dogs*
- ▶ *2 fishes*
- ▶ *2 birds*

That's me!





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Manoel de Oliveira
(Porto, Cedofeita, December 11, 1908)

National champion in pole vault
Car racing
Bohemian

32 feature films
Several prizes (Cannes, etc.)



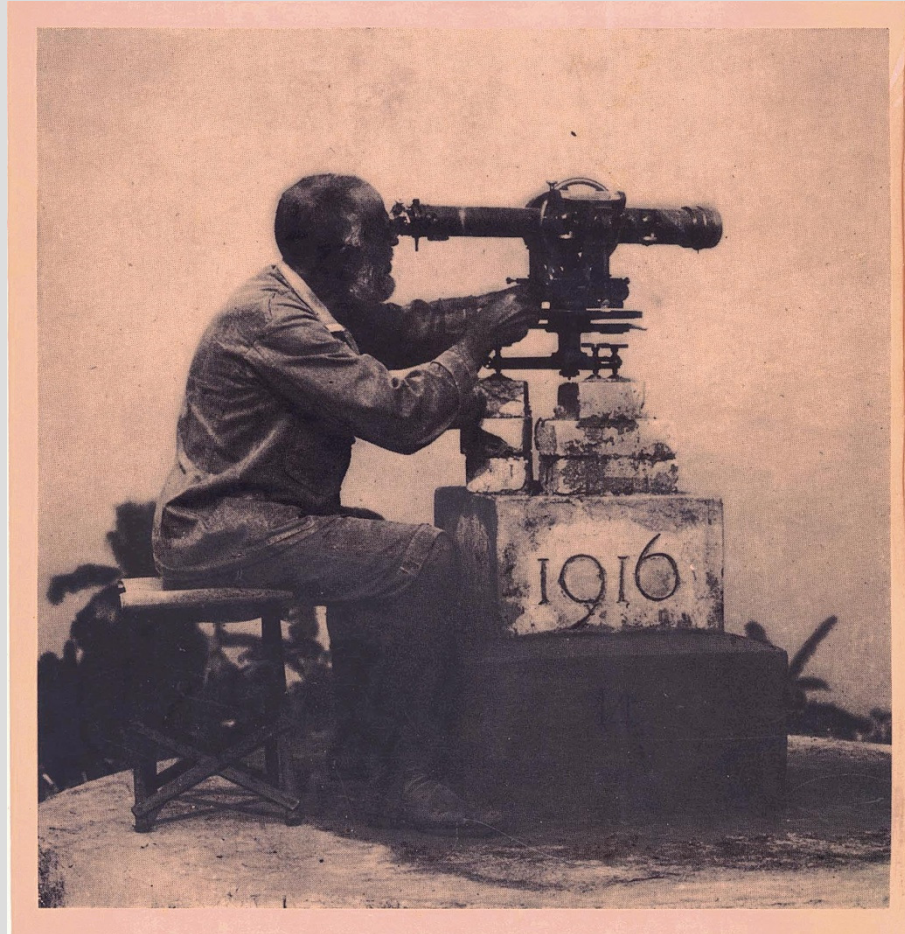
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Gago Coutinho **(Lisbon, 17 February 1869 – 18 February 1959)**





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***Gago Coutinho at the Geographical Society of Lisbon
March 18 1920***

Create a course with special academic skills,
as well as fitness, for the portuguese boys,
that is needed to the great task that is
expected in the colonies

Dear Internet

Can you please find the most famous surveyor ever?

Thanks

João



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What is this meeting about?

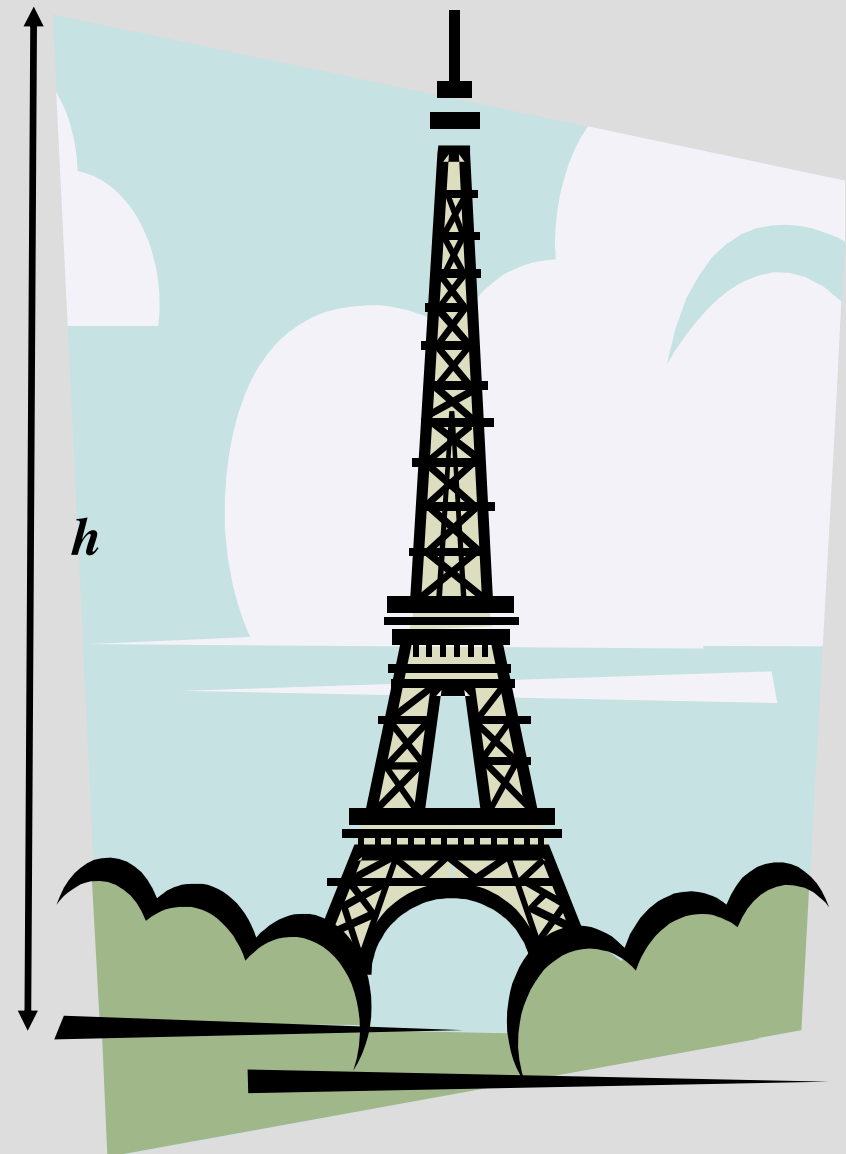
Networking!
Asking questions to get answers

*Problem to solve in a test,
after the lessons on the
variation of pressure with
height:*

*How can you compute the
height of a tall building with
the aid of a barometer?*



*Free adaptation of the text
'La mystification mathématique'
from Alain Bouvier*

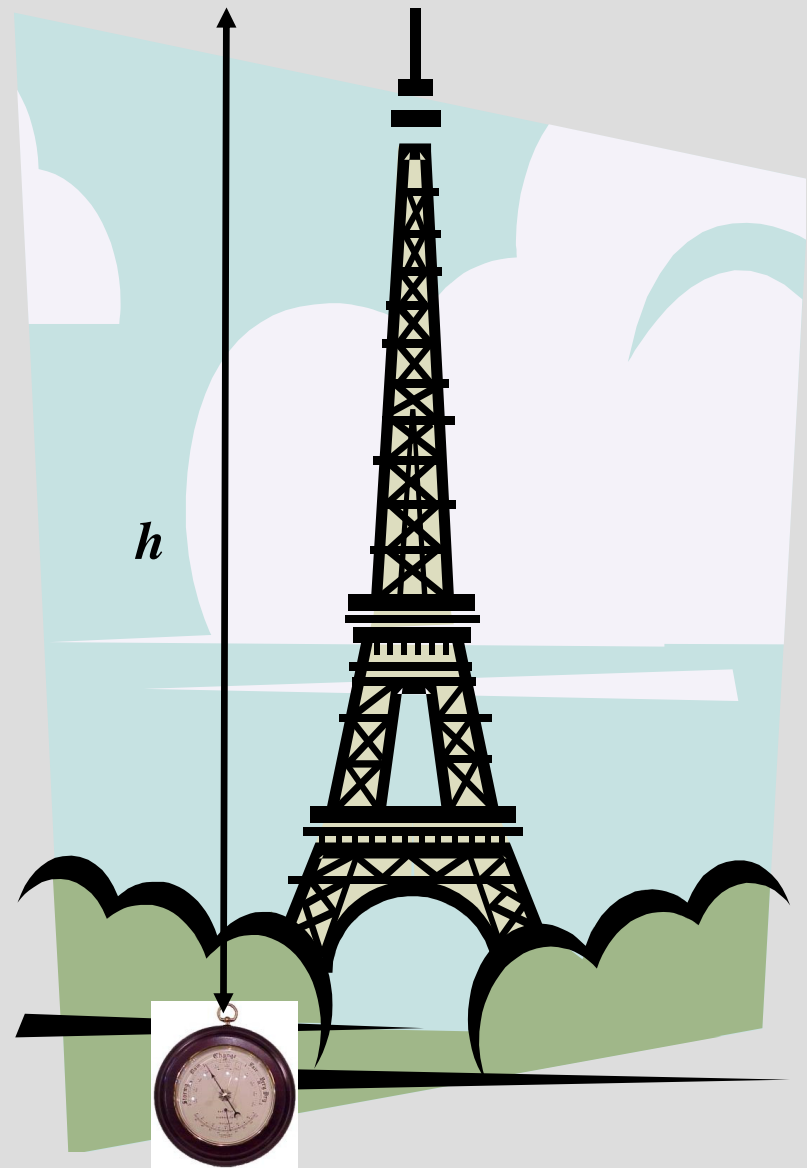


Solution 1:

Tie a rope to the barometer

***Carry it to the top and let it go
down to the ground***

***Measure the length of the
rope (h)***



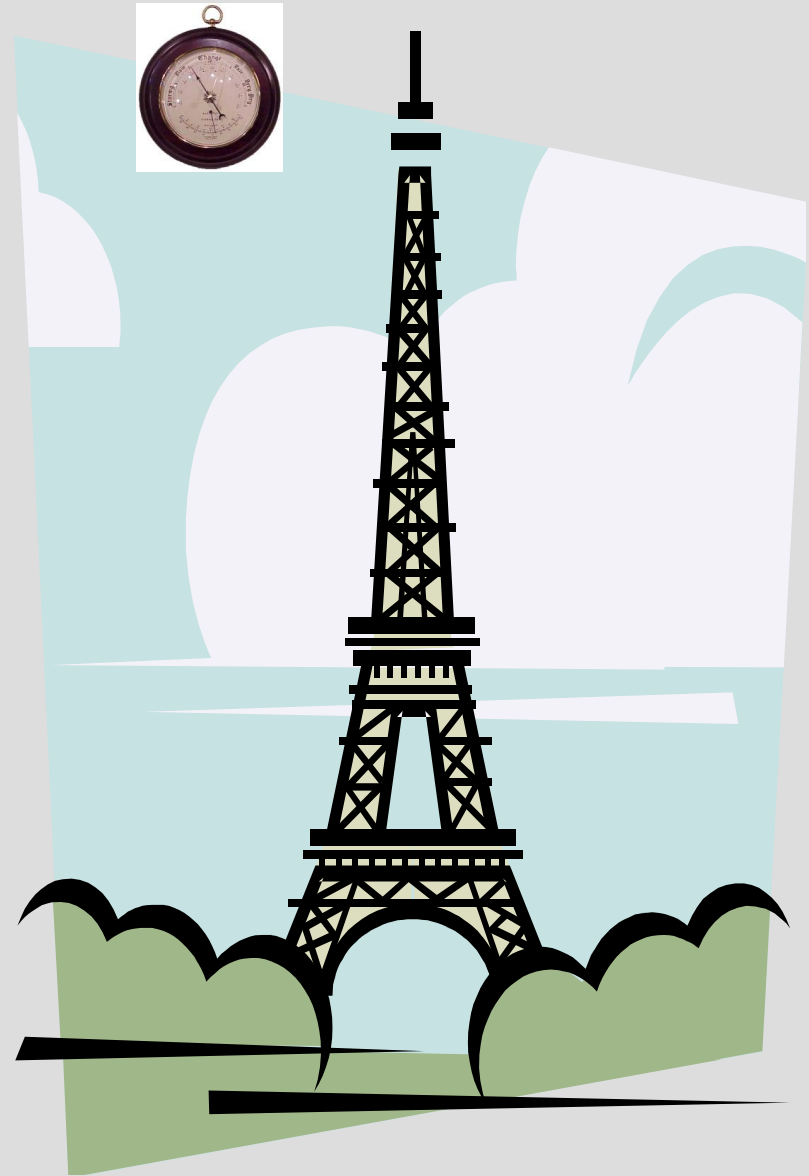
Solution 2:

Take the barometer to the top

Let it fall down

Measure the time of fall (t)

*Knowing the value of the
gravity acceleration (g), use the
equation $h=gt^2/2$*



Experience 1

***President of the College of Geographical Engineering for 6 years
(1990's)***

- ***Big projects In Portugal***
- ***Great technical development worldwide***
- ***Globalization***

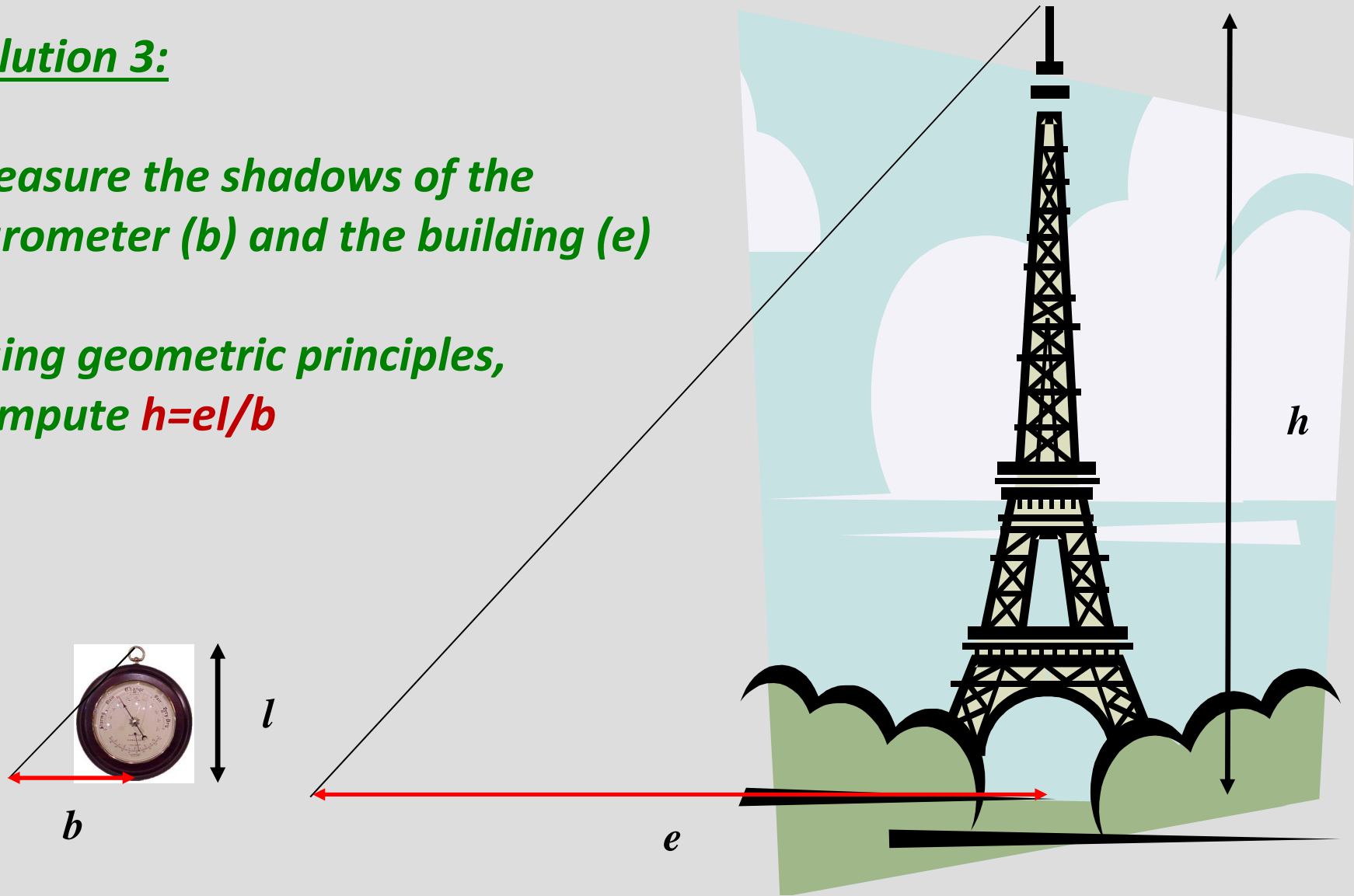
- ***Creation of a “esprit de corps” within the professionals***
- ***Organization of several capacity building initiatives***
- ***Affiliation to FIG***



Solution 3:

**Measure the shadows of the
barometer (b) and the building (e)**

**Using geometric principles,
compute $h=e\ell/b$**



Solution 4:

Go up by the stairs, taking the barometer with you

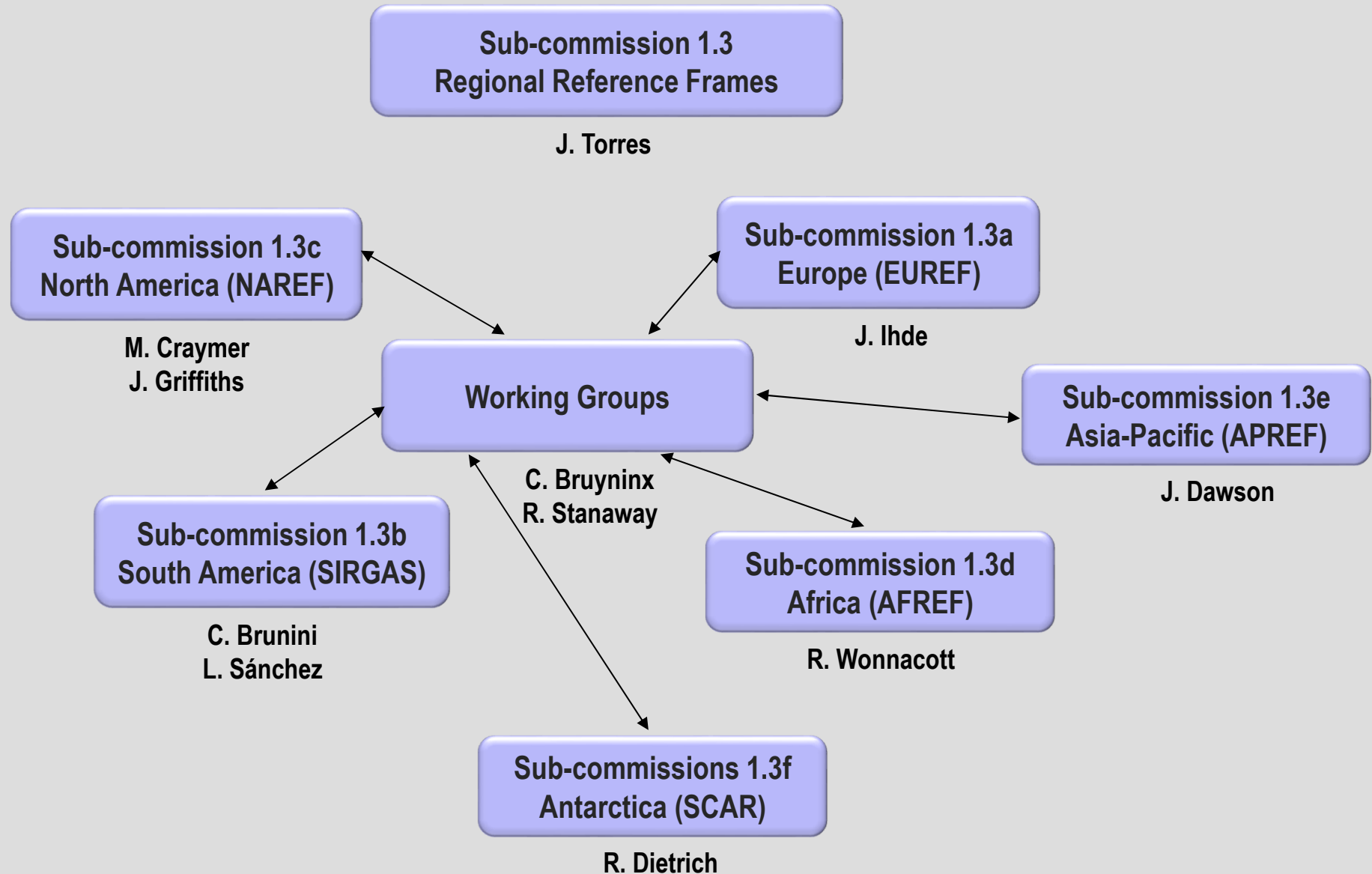
Use the dimension of the barometer (l) as a measuring unity

Record the number of barometers (n)

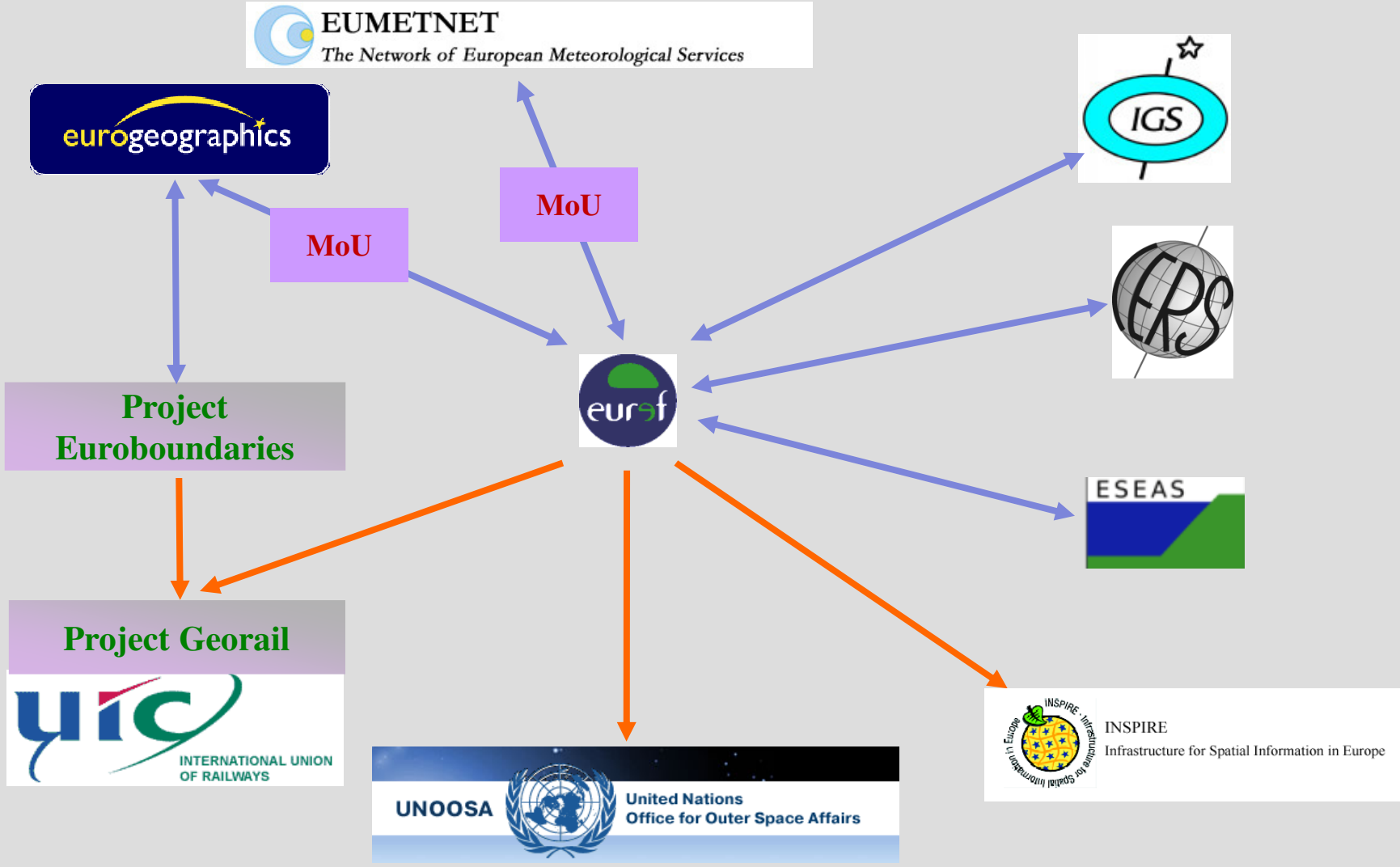
Compute $h=nl$



Experience 2



Experience 2





Experience 2

Chairman of EUREF (1999-2007)

- *To consolidate the activity*
- *To promote the adoption of ETRS89 and EVRS*
- *To adapt technology and science results to the user needs*
 - *ITRF, real-time GNSS (Ntrip), ...*
- *Be aware of the different cultures, traditions, etc.*
- *Creation of a good environment for cooperation*
- *Paying attention to technical/scientific issues and their relationship with the user requirements*

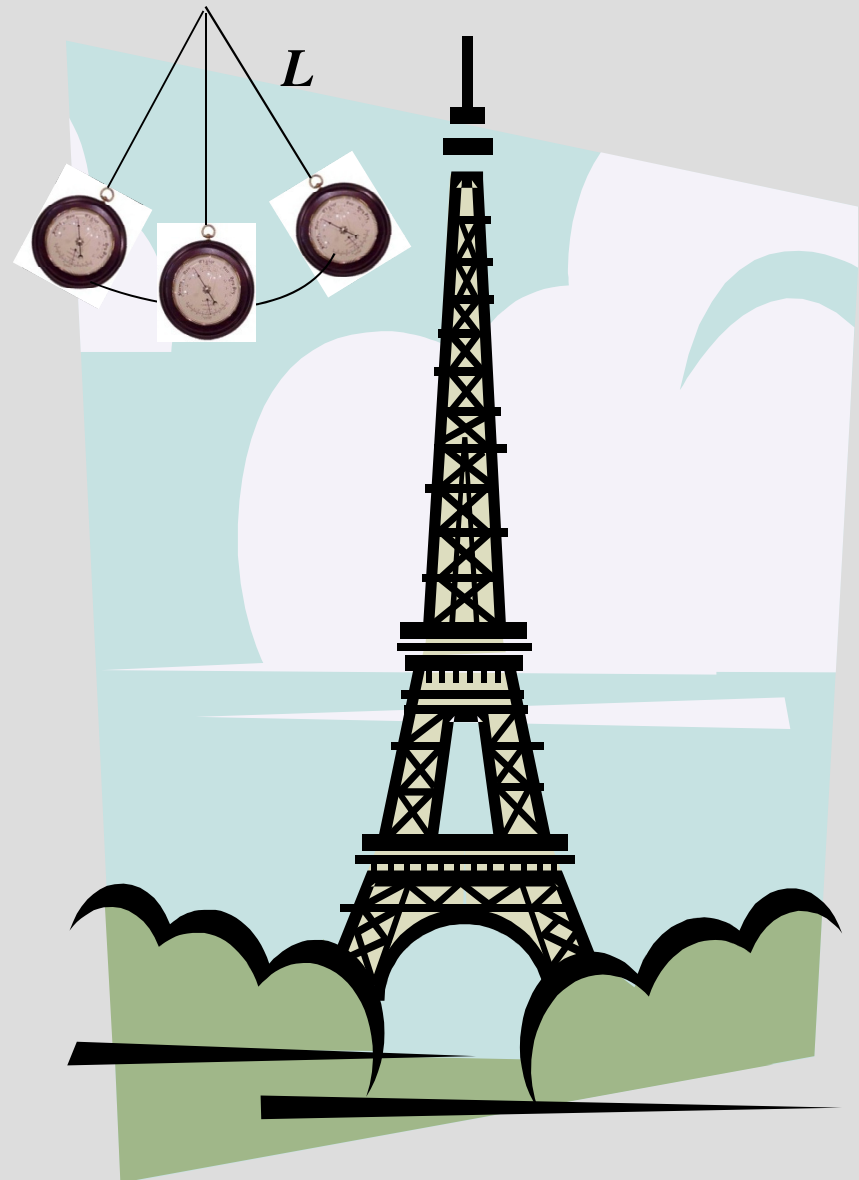
Solution 5:

Suspend the barometer and make it oscillate like a pendulum

Measure the oscillation period on top (T_h) and ground (T_0)

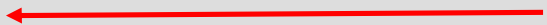
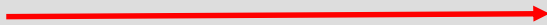
Use the pendulum law to compute the gravity acceleration on top (g_h) and ground (g_0) ($g = 4\pi^2L/T^2$)

Knowing the value of the vertical gradient of gravity acceleration (G), compute $h = (g_h - g_0)/G$



Solution 6:

**Offer the porter the
barometer in exchange
of the information on the
height (***h***) of the building**



h



Experience 3

Facilitator of INSPIRE TWG on CRS and GGS (2008-2009)



*IN*frastructure for *SP*atial *Info*Rmation in *E*urope

- *Directive 2007/2/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 14 March 2007 establishing INSPIRE was published in the official Journal on the 25th April 2007*
- *The INSPIRE Directive entered into force on the 15th May 2007*



Addresses 34 spatial data themes needed for environmental applications

These themes are subdivided in the three annexes of the directive

Annex III

Annex I

1. Coordinate reference systems
2. Geographical grid systems
3. Geographical names
4. Administrative units
5. Addresses
6. Cadastral parcels
7. Transport networks
8. Hydrography
9. Protected sites

Annex II

1. Elevation
2. Land cover
3. Orthoimagery
4. Geology

1. Statistical units
2. Buildings
3. Soil
4. Land use
5. Human health and safety
6. Utility and Government services
7. Environmental monitoring facilities
8. Production and industrial facilities
9. Agricultural and aquaculture facilities
10. Population distribution – demography
11. Area management / restriction / regulation zones & reporting units
12. Natural risk zones
13. Atmospheric conditions
14. Meteorological geographical features
15. Oceanographic geographical features
16. Sea regions
17. Bio-geographical regions
18. Habitats and biotopes
19. Species distribution
20. Energy resources
21. Mineral resources



Experience 3

Facilitator of INSPIRE TWG on CRS and GGS (2008-2009)

- ***To create the specifications for use of common systems***
- ***To use the international standards as much as possible***

- ***Be aware of the different types of user communities***
- ***Promote the dialogue and exchange of information***
- ***Paying attention to technical/scientific issues and their relationship with the user requirements***

p_h



...and there is still Solution 7:

Measure the pressure on top (p_h)
and ground (p_0)

Knowing the value of the vertical
gradient of pressure (P),
compute $h=(p_h-p_0)/P$

p_0





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THREATS

- ***Overlap of areas of expertise***
- ***Technological democratization***
- ***Rate of technological change***



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COGNITIVE ELEMENTS

- ***Acquire the necessary knowledge***
- ***Adapt to problem resolution***
- ***Training***
- ***Capacity to learn with the others***
- ***Initiative, capacity to decide***
- ***Focus on target***
- ***Professional communication***



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BEHAVIORAL ELEMENTS

- ***Motivate cooperation and team work***
- ***Have leadership and self-control capacities***
- ***Develop the confidence from the others (clients)***
- ***Show professional ethics and personal integrity***
- ***Follow quality and good practice principles***
- ***Engage on professional development***
- ***Stimulate mobility***



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Dear João

I found the most famous surveyor ever!

Click to see picture!

Regards

Internet





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The Geodetic Infrastructure in Europe - today and tomorrow

THE GEODETIC INFRASTRUCTURE BEHIND THE NEW CONCEPTS OF REFERENCE SYSTEMS

*João Agria Torres
SPUIAGG*

*IAG Sub-commission 1.3: Regional Reference Frames
jatorres@iol.pt*



International
Association of
Geodesy

... advancing geodesy ...

2011 June 22-23

Umeå



*Technical Seminar on
Reference Frame in Practice
Rome - Italy, 4th- 5th May 2012*

SESSION 1.2

REGIONAL AND NATIONAL REFERENCE SYSTEMS

*João Agria Torres
International Association of Geodesy
(jatorres@iol.pt)*

May 4, 2012

Rome

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Being a father and uncle surveyour





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Dear Young Surveyors

I wish you all the best

Follow your dreams, unless they are stupid

Regards

João